

中央警察大學 112 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：各所

科 目：英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 4 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、**Vocabulary and Phrases** : A word or phrase is missing in each of the following sentences. Please select the best answer to complete the sentence. (20 分)

1. Officer Chen appears to be polite, hardworking and _____. That's why he was appreciated by his supervisor.
(A) aggressive (B) absolute (C) accommodate (D) approximate
2. This journal article _____ organized crime in our city. The police should read it carefully.
(A) deals with (B) goes out (C) does without (D) runs out of
3. In order to lay up a flexible mechanism for national rescue service, the National Rescue Command Center needs to build up its organization and establish its legal _____ in detail.
(A) status (B) statistician
(C) stationer (D) stationmaster
4. A police focus on controlling disorder has been hypothesized to be an important way to reduce more serious crimes in _____.
(A) nomads (B) nerves
(C) narratives (D) neighborhoods
5. After the government carried out an effective policy, crime rate is on the _____.
(A) mission (B) decline (C) frustration (D) merchandise

6. The professor said that the unemployment rate moved up to 4.2% would _____ more social problems.
(A) cost in (B) survive from (C) result in (D) locate in
7. The chief looks cool and strict; he _____ displayed any sign of emotion.
(A) forgive (B) rarely (C) prepare to (D) activate to
8. Captain Wang got a promotion last week. It proved _____ to work hard in the agency.
(A) world-wise (B) wordplay (C) worthless (D) worthwhile
9. People who _____ themselves to financial stress feel frustrated easily and intend to commit fraud.
(A) represent (B) expose (C) announce (D) recommend
10. People are glad to see _____ economic recovery because looking for a job is easier than before.
(A) subordinate (B) temporary (C) articulate (D) sustainable

二、Translation (30 分)

(一) 英翻中

Five ways law enforcement agencies can implement the task force's recommendations:

1. Review and update policies, training, and data collection on use of force.
2. Increase transparency of data, policies, and procedures.
3. Call on the POST (Peace Officer Standards and Training) Commission to implement all levels of training.
4. Examine hiring practices and ways to involve the community in recruiting.
5. Ensures officers have access to the tools they need to keep them safe.

(二) 中翻英

「問題導向警政 (POP)」是 1979 年 Herman Goldstein 教授所提出的警政策略，其確認與分析特定犯罪及脫序問題，以發展有效的回應策略。常被用來解決問題的方法是 SARA 模式，包括：掃描、分析、回應、評估四個要項。

三、Reading Comprehension (20 分)

Confessions have been proved false in a number of situations, such as when it is discovered that the confessed crime was not 1; when new evidence shows it was physically impossible for the confessor to have committed the crime; when the real perpetrator is captured; and when DNA and other scientific evidence 2 establishes the confessor's innocence. False confession may be voluntary. Voluntary false confessions are those in which people claim responsibility for crimes they did not committed without 3 or pressure from police. There are several reasons why innocent people might volunteer confessions, for example a pathological need for attention or self-punishment; feeling of guilt or 4; or the desire to protect a parent, child or someone else. Undoubtedly, false confession may also be involuntary. An involuntary confession is one extracted by any sort of 5. It is a forced confession obtained under means of 6, enhanced interrogation technique or duress.

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|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. (A) committed | (B) commit | (C) committing | (D) to commit |
| 2. (A) aggressively | (B) affirmatively | (C) attractively | (D) assembly |
| 3. (A) prompt | (B) prompted | (C) prompting | (D) be prompted |
| 4. (A) exclusions | (B) conclusions | (C) collisions | (D) delusions |
| 5. (A) flavors | (B) privileges | (C) threats | (D) capacities |
| 6. (A) reward | (B) torture | (C) souvenir | (D) pleasure |

A turning point came _____ 7 _____ May, when the Trump administration announced a rule that would bar Huawei and its suppliers _____ 8 _____ using American technology and software. The decision, _____ 9 _____ to take effect in September, could throw Huawei's supply chain _____ 10 _____ chaos.

7. (A) during (B) from (C) on (D) in
8. (A) for (B) of (C) from (D) by
9. (A) slate (B) slated (C) slating (D) to slate
10. (A) into (B) by (C) at (D) beyond

四、Essay (30 分)

Many governments implemented social distancing and social isolation in response to the Covid-19 pandemic, which transformed citizens' social life. These drastic changes in social patterns likely changed the demand for police and other first responders services. Please describe your experience or opinion about this situation. The length of your essay should be no less than 150 words and no more than 400 words.