中央警察大學 110 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別:鑑識科學研究所

科 目:自然科學

作答注意事項:

- 1.本試題共10題,每題各占10分;共2頁。
- 2. 不用抄題,可不按題目次序作答,但應書寫題號。
- 3.禁用鉛筆作答,違者不予計分。
- 一、將下列運算結果以適當之有效位數表示:
 - (-) 2.35+0.576+8.0021
 - (=) 15000-80
 - (三) 3.76×4.555
 - (四) 10.622÷2.0
 - (£) (0.45×10.66)+15.88
- 二、完成下列反應之平衡方程式:
 - (一) 乙醇與酸性重鉻酸鉀
 - (二)汽車引擎不完全燃燒(以辛烷表示)
- 三、物體受熱導致膨脹,與溫度的變化息息相關,請回答下列有關溫標與溫度變化之問題:
 - (一)請計算攝氏溫標與華氏溫標在哪個溫度下二者相同?
 - (二) 若某金屬尺之線膨脹係數 $\alpha = 2.0 \times 10^{-5}$ /°C ,若該金屬尺在常溫下(25°C)長度為 2.5000 公尺,則在夏天豔陽高照(42°C)下,計算該金屬尺之長度?

- 四、一行人以 7.0 m/s 之速率追趕一輛公車,當他距離該公車 20m 處時,公車以 1.0 m/s²的等加速度駛離,請計算並作距離—時間圖,說明該行人有無可能追上該公車?
- 五、請以色胺酸操作組(trp Operon)為例,說明原核生物基因表現之調節?
- ∴ Please write the balanced equation, total ionic equation and net ionic equations for the precipitation of magnesium phosphate from the addition of a magnesium nitrate solution to a sodium phosphate solution.
- \pm ` The spring constant between the oxygen atoms in $^{16}O_2$ is around 1180 N/m. Calculate the angular frequency and the vibrational frequency of O_2 molecule.

$$\omega_{\text{oscillator}} = 2\pi v_{\text{oscillator}}$$
 $\omega_{\text{oscillator}} = \sqrt{\frac{k}{\mu}}$

- Now when photons interact with molecules, two types of scattering can occur, please define these scatterings in detail and describe where you can observe them in nature.
- 九、Why does a solution containing a greater amount of Yellow Dye No. 5 appear darker yellow than a solution that contains a smaller amount of the dye?
- + Why are the calculations of frequencies of genotypes or DNA profiles based on the Hardy-Weinberg principle likely to be underestimated?